**Objects and Attitudes**

Friederike Moltmann

Oxford University Press

**Table of Contents**

**Preface**

**Introduction**

**Chapter 1**

**Problems for Propositions and Issues for the Semantics of Modals: A New Approach to the Semantics of Attitude Reports and Modal Sentences**

1. Propositions and their alternatives

1.1. Problems for propositions

1.1.1. Apparent support for propositions

1.1.2. Conceptual and empirical problems for propositions

1.2. Cognitive approaches to propositions and their problems: The propositions-as act type view

1.3. A no-propositions-approach to propositional attitudes

2. A new approach to the semantics of modals

2.1. General issues for the semantics of modals

2.2. A novel approach to the semantics of modals

**Chapter 2**

**The Ontology of Attitudinal and Modal Objects**

1. Preliminary linguistic remarks.

1.1. Simple and complex attitude predicates

1.2. The standard view of attitudinal nouns

1.3. Problems for a Davidsonian event-based account of attitude reports

2. The ontology of attitudinal and modal objects

2.1. Types of attitudinal objects

2.2. The role of attitudinal objects in thought and communication

2.3. Modal objects

2.4. Characteristic properties of attitudinal and modal objects

2.4.1. Properties of concreteness and the endurance of attitudinal and modal objects

2.4.2. Content-related properties

2.4.2.1. Satisfaction conditions of attitudinal and modal objects

2.4.3.2.1. Truth predicates

2.4.2.2. Predicates of fulfilment and acceptance

2.4.2.3. Predicates of realization

2.4.3. Similarity relations based on sameness of content

2.4.4. Part structure based on partial content only

2.5. The source and scope of satisfaction conditions of attitudinal and modal objects

3. Attitudinal and modal objects and the sharing of content

4. Intensional Objects

5. The relation of attitudinal and modal objects to acts that have produced them

5.1. Attitudinal objects as products or artifacts produced by acts

5.2. Attitudinal objects as results

5.3. Attitudinal objects as states

5.4. Twardowski’s action-product distinction and the aspect of an act theory of products

6. Summary: Attitudinal and modal objects and related categories

**Chapter 3**

**Object-based Truthmaker Semantics, Norms of Truth, and Direction of Fit**

1. Outline of sentence-based truthmaker semantics

2. Truthmaker-based content of attitudinal objects

2.1. Possible-worlds-based and truthmaker-based content for attitudinal and modal objects

2.2. Partial content and partial satisfaction for attitudinal and modal objects

2.3. Varieties of satisfiers for attitudinal object

2.4. Derived sentence meanings as properties of attitudinal and modal objects

2.5. Weak and strong modality: modal products vs modal states

2.6. Truthmaker-related ontological operations for attitudinal and modal objects

3. Truth vs satisfaction: the direction of fit

3.1. Predicates of truth and predicates of fulfilment

3.2. Correctness of attitudinal objects and the normativity of truth

3.3. The notion of direction of fit

3.4. World-word/mind direction of fit for attitudinal objects without actions as satisfiers

3.5. Satisfaction conditions for intentions and decisions

4. Truth predicates in natural language and deflationist and minimalist views of *true*

**Chapter 4**

**Object-Based Truthmaker Semantics for Modals**

1. A semantics of modals based on modal objects

1.1. Modal objects and their truthmakers

1.2. Modals as predicates of modal objects

2. Inferences with deontic modal sentences

2.1. Conditions on modal objects

2.2. Strong and weak permissions

3. Clauses as properties of modal objects

4. Inferences with deontic modal sentences

5. Compari6. Object-based Truthmaker Semantics for Other Modals son with Fine (2020 b)

6. Object-based Truthmaker Semantics for Other Modals

7. Conclusions

**Chapter 5**

**The Syntax and Semantics of Attitude Reports**

1. Basic attitude reports

1.1. The semantics of basic attitude reports

1.2. Attitudinal nouns, clausal modifiers, and determiner choice

1.3. Background attitudinal objects

1.4. Truthmaker-based content of attitudinal objects and opacity

1.5. The semantics of independent sentences and performative attitude verbs and modals

2. Compositional semantics of basic attitude reports

2.1. The syntax and semantics of complement clauses

2.2. The syntax and semantics of special quantifiers as complements of attitude verbs

3. Harmonic modals

Appendix: Do Clauses give the Complete Content or a Partial Content of a Content Bearer?

**Chapter 6**

**Levels of Linguistic Acts and the Semantics of Saying and Quoting**

1. The ontology of locutionary and phatic objects

1.1. Austin’s levels of linguistic acts

1.2. The distinction between illocutionary and phatic objects

1.3. The basic semantics of locutionary *say* and phatic *say*

1.4. Pure quotations as predicates

1.5. The distinction between locutionary and phatic acts

1.6. Thin locutionary and illocutionary objects

1.7. Manner of speaking verbs

1.8. *Words*-NPs as complements of verbs of saying

2. The syntax and semantics of locutionary verbs

2.1. The syntax and semantics of simple locutionary *say*

2.2. The syntax and semantics of pure and direct quotes as complements of verbs of saying

2.3. The semantics of pure quotes as complements of verbs of saying

2.4. The semantics of direct quotes as complements of verbs of saying

2.5. Mixed quotation

3. Conclusion

**Chapter 7**

**Clauses in Functions other than as Predicates of Attitudinal Objects**

1. Facts as modal objects

2. States of affairs as modal objects

3. Thin assertions and predicates of truth

4. Clauses as predicates of truthmakers?

5. Topic-related locutionary verbs

6. Conclusion

**8. Conclusion and Further Avenues of Development**

**Index**

**References**